

SQL

NULL values

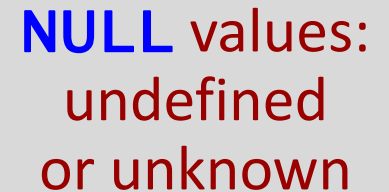
```
Select A1, A2, ..., An  
From R1, R2, ..., Rm  
where condition
```

Demo: simple college admissions database

College(cName, state, enrollment)

Student(sID, sName, GPA, sizeHS)

Apply(sID, cName, major, decision)



NULL values:
undefined
or unknown